

Nutritional Facts on Chromium

What is Chromium?

Chromium is an essential trace mineral that plays a significant role in carbohydrate, fat, and protein metabolism. It is particularly known for its role in enhancing the action of insulin, a hormone that regulates blood sugar levels.

Functions of Chromium

Chromium serves several important functions in the body, including:

- **Insulin Sensitivity:** Chromium enhances the effectiveness of insulin, helping to regulate blood sugar levels.
- **Metabolism:** It plays a role in the metabolism of macronutrients, including carbohydrates, fats, and proteins.
- **Weight Management:** Some studies suggest that chromium may help in reducing body fat and increasing lean body mass.

Sources of Chromium

Chromium can be obtained from various dietary sources:

- Whole Grains:
 - Barley
 - Oats
 - o Whole wheat bread
- Meats:
 - o Beef
 - Poultry
 - o Fish
- Fruits and Vegetables:
 - Broccoli
 - Potatoes



- Apples
- Nuts and Seeds:
 - Brazil nuts
 - o Sunflower seeds
- Dairy Products:
 - Milk
 - o Cheese
- Spices:
 - Black pepper
 - o Thyme

Recommended Intake

The recommended dietary allowances (RDAs) for chromium are not well established, but adequate intake levels are suggested:

- Adults (19-50 years): 25-35 mcg per day
- Older Adults (51 years and older): 20-30 mcg per day
- Pregnant Women: 30 mcg per day
- Breastfeeding Women: 45 mcg per day

Chromium Deficiency

A deficiency in chromium is rare but can lead to several health issues, including:

- Impaired Glucose Tolerance: Low chromium levels can result in insulin resistance and elevated blood sugar levels.
- **Weight Gain:** Some studies suggest that chromium deficiency may contribute to weight gain and increased body fat.

Health Benefits of Chromium

• **Blood Sugar Control:** Chromium supplementation may help improve blood sugar control in individuals with type 2 diabetes.



- Cholesterol Levels: Some research indicates that chromium may help lower LDL (bad) cholesterol and increase HDL (good) cholesterol levels.
- **Weight Loss:** Chromium may assist in weight loss efforts by reducing cravings and improving body composition.